CLAIMS:

What is claimed is:

- 1 1. A method of generating a logically merged web module
- 2 for a web application, comprising:
- 3 determining if the web application includes a
- 4 reference to at least one shared web module that may be
- 5 incorporated into a plurality of web applications;
- 6 identifying a location of the at least one shared
- 7 web module; and
- 8 logically merging the at least one shared web module
- 9 with web modules of the web application, if any, to
- 10 generate a logically merged web application.
 - 1 2. The method of claim 1, further comprising:
- 2 loading the logically merged web application into a
- 3 web container.
- 1 3. The method of claim 1, wherein determining if the
- 2 web application includes a reference to at least one
- 3 shared web module includes determining if the web
- 4 application includes a shared web module designation
- 5 file.
- 1 4. The method of claim 1, wherein the web application
- 2 is an enterprise archive (EAR) and wherein the logically
- 3 merged web application is a logically merged EAR.
- 1 5. The method of claim 1, wherein the at least one
- 2 shared web module includes at least one of a web archive

- 3 (WAR) file, an enterprise java bean (EJB) archive file,
- 4 and a resource archive (RAR) file.
- 1 6. The method of claim 1, wherein logically merging the
- 2 at least one shared web module with web modules of the
- 3 web application includes:
- 4 determining a priority associated with the at least
- 5 one shared web module; and
- 6 resolving any conflicts between shared web modules
- 7 in the at least one shared web module and conflicts
- 8 between the at least one shared web module and web
- 9 modules of the web application, if any.
- 1 7. The method of claim 1, wherein the steps of
- 2 determining, identifying, and logically merging are
- 3 performed during an initialization process of a runtime
- 4 environment for initializing the web application to be
- 5 run on a server.
- 1 8. The method of claim 1, wherein logically merging the
- 2 at least one shared web module with the web modules of
- 3 the web application includes using a service provider
- 4 interface (SPI) that provides merge logic for merging
- 5 different module types.
- 1 9. The method of claim 2, wherein the container uses one
- 2 or more application program interfaces (APIs) to identify
- 3 a path to the at least one shared web module and loads
- 4 the at least one shared web module when loading the
- 5 logically merged web application.

- 1 10. The method of claim 1, wherein logically merging the
- 2 at least one shared web module with web modules of the
- 3 web application includes at least one of relinking
- 4 references to the at least one shared web module in the
- 5 web modules of the web application, extrapolating policy
- 6 information for the at least one shared web module from a
- 7 policy file associated with the web application, and
- 8 modifying a class path for the web application to include
- 9 paths to each of the at least one shared web modules.
- 1 11. A computer program product in a computer readable
- 2 medium for generating a logically merged web module for a
- 3 web application, comprising:
- 4 first instructions for determining if the web
- 5 application includes a reference to at least one shared
- 6 web module that may be incorporated into a plurality of
- 7 web applications;
- 8 second instructions for identifying a location of
- 9 the at least one shared web module; and
- 10 third instructions for logically merging the at
- 11 least one shared web module with web modules of the web
- 12 application, if any, to generate a logically merged web
- 13 application.
 - 1 12. The computer program product of claim 11, further
 - 2 comprising:
 - 3 fourth instructions for loading the logically merged
- 4 web application into a web container.

- 1 13. The computer program product of claim 11, wherein
- 2 the first instructions for determining if the web
- 3 application includes a reference to at least one shared
- 4 web module include instructions for determining if the
- 5 web application includes a shared web module designation
- 6 file.
- 1 14. The computer program product of claim 11, wherein
- 2 the third instructions for logically merging the at least
- 3 one shared web module with web modules of the web
- 4 application include:
- 5 instructions for determining a priority associated
- 6 with the at least one shared web module; and
- 7 instructions for resolving any conflicts between
- 8 shared web modules in the at least one shared web module
- 9 and conflicts between the at least one shared web module
- 10 and web modules of the web application, if any.
 - 1 15. The computer program product of claim 11, wherein
 - 2 the first, second and third instructions are executed
 - 3 during an initialization process of a runtime environment
 - 4 for initializing the web application to be run on a
 - 5 server.
 - 1 16. The computer program product of claim 11, wherein
 - 2 the third instructions for logically merging the at least
 - 3 one shared web module with the web modules of the web
 - 4 application include instructions for using a service
 - 5 provider interface (SPI) that provides merge logic for
 - 6 merging different module resources.

- 1 17. The computer program product of claim 12, wherein
- 2 the container uses one or more application program
- 3 interfaces (APIs) to identify a path to the at least one
- 4 shared web module.
- 1 18. The computer program product of claim 11, wherein
- 2 the third instructions for logically merging the at least
- 3 one shared web module with web modules of the web
- 4 application include at least one of instructions for
- 5 relinking references to the at least one shared web
- 6 module in the web modules of the web application,
- 7 instructions for extrapolating policy information for the
- 8 at least one shared web module from a policy file
- 9 associated with the web application, and instructions for
- 10 modifying a class path for the web application to include
- 11 paths to each of the at least one shared web modules.
- 1 19. An apparatus for generating a logically merged web
- 2 module for a web application, comprising:
- means for determining if the web application
- 4 includes a reference to at least one shared web module
- 5 that may be incorporated into a plurality of web
- 6 applications;
- 7 means for identifying a location of the at least one
- 8 shared web module; and
- 9 means for logically merging the at least one shared
- 10 web module with web modules of the web application, if
- 11 any, to generate a logically merged web application.

- 1 20. The computer program product of claim 19, further
- 2 comprising:
- 3 means for loading the logically merged web
- 4 application into a web container.